Research Prefix	Research	Teaching (and Mentoring)	Administrative Service
PhDs and non-clinical MDs in effectively full-time non-independent research activities	Usually ≥ 90% time	Not required	Not required

Promotion	Usually initiated after 5 or more years at rank of Assistant Professor; usually initiated after at least 5-7 years at rank of Associate Professor Accomplish preponderance of criteria in the Research component of the Mission category for a given rank, and for promotion to Professor substantial achievements among other 4 criteria; or other relevant achievements not listed below	
Tenure Track	Not applicable	
Tenure	Not applicable	

	Mission (Research, Teaching)	Reputation	Leadership	Independence	Innovation
Assistant Professor	Usually 5 peer-reviewed publications, reviews, case reports, or book chapters '10% of publications as first or last author Usually beginning foundation grant-in-aid or intramural award If engaged in teaching, consistent evaluations (≥ 3 on 0-5 scale; or equivalent rating) in UPSOM or other UPitt Schools	Oral presentation at departmental intramural conference Yearly oral or poster presentation at intramural, sub-specialty, or national conference Active member of a scientific or clinical society	Contribute, organize and actualize the scientific mission of the research laboratory Train and mentor research staff		
Associate Professor	Usually 15 peer-reviewed publications, reviews, case reports, or book chapters ~10% of publications as first or last author Usually Co-Investigator on major foundation grants and Co-Investigator on at least one major R-level or equivalent federal grant Usually 2-3 years of consistent research funding as a key contributing member of an independent research group If engaged in teaching, consistent evaluations (≥ 3 on 0-5 scale; or equivalent rating) in UPSOM or other UPitt Schools	~5x as reviewer of peer-reviewed article Yearly oral or poster presentation at national or international meeting Contributing author for invited reviews in subspecialty journals or book chapters Ad hoc member of intramural or foundation study section	Member of local or national academic or scientific committee Serve on institutional administrative committee Train and mentor research graduate students and fellows Major role in departmental or divisional academic core or committee	Collaborating outside primary research laboratory	Co-Inventor on patent Develop web-based scientific or academic content Co-Develop novel device, model, or research methodology
Professor	Usually 40 peer-reviewed publications, reviews, case reports, or book chapters ~10% of publications as first or last author Usually Co-Investigator on multiple major R-level/P-level or equivalent federal grants Usually 5-7 years of consistent research funding as a key contributing member of an independent research group If engaged in teaching, consistent evaluations (≥ 3 on 0-5 scale; or equivalent rating) in UPSOM or other UPitt Schools	• Member of editorial board • Usually 2 or more oral or poster presentations at national or international meeting per year • Regular member of intramural or foundation study section • Ad hoc member of NIH/VA/DOD/NSF study section committee • Invitation as visiting seminar professorship outside of institution • Research recognition lecture/award within institution • Contributing author of data publication in high impact journal (IF ≥ 10) • Contributing author for invited review in high impact journal	Member of international academic or scientific committee Director of institutional administrative committee Train and mentor junior faculty Major role in institutional academic core or committee Director of departmental or divisional academic core or committee committee	• Funding as PI on intramural or foundation research grant	Senior inventor on patent Co-Holder of IND/IDE Co-Develop high impact scientific or academic website Integral member of team publishing or commercializing novel device, model or research methodology